Table of Contents

Unit 1. Ground. Human Factors, Aviation Physiology3
Unit 2. Ground. Flight Instrument Systems5
Unit 3. Ground. Attitude Instrument Flying7
Unit 4. Flight 1. Simulator. Basic Flight Maneuvers8
Unit 5. Ground. VOR Navigation9
Unit 6. Flight 2. Simulator. Basic Flight Maneuvers, Full and Partial Panel 10
Unit 7. Ground. ADF Navigation11
Unit 8. Flight 3. Simulator. Full and Partial Panel, Compass and Timed
Turns12
Unit 9. Ground. Departure and Enroute Charts and Procedures13
Unit 10. Flight 4. Simulator. VOR Navigation14
Unit 11. Ground. Airports, Airspace and Flight Information
Unit 12. Flight 5. Simulator. VOR Navigation, Partial Panel
Unit 13. Ground. Air Traffic Control System, ATC Clearances
Unit 14. Flight 6. Simulator. NDB Navigation
Unit 15. Ground. Arrival Charts and Procedures, Approach Charts 19
Unit 16. Flight 7. Simulator. NDB Navigation. Partial Panel20
Unit 17. Ground. Approach Procedures
Unit 18. Flight 8. Simulator. Holding Procedures22
Unit 19. Ground. ILS Approaches, GPS and RNAV Approaches23
Unit 20. Flight 9. Simulator. Departure and Arrival Procedures24
Unit 21. Ground. Weather Factors, Weather Hazards25
Unit 22. Flight 10. Simulator. Non-Precision Approaches
Unit 23. Ground. Weather Reports and Forecasts
Unit 24. Flight 11. Simulator. Non-Precision Approaches
Unit 25. Ground. Sources of Weather Information
Unit 26. Flight 12. Simulator. ILS Approaches
Unit 27. Ground. IFR Emergencies and Decision Making31
Unit 28. Flight 13. Simulator. IFR Emergencies32
Unit 29. Ground. IFR Flight Planning
Unit 30. Flight 14. Simulator. Stage I Check
Unit 31. Flight 15. Dual – Local. Basic Attitude Flying
Unit 32. Flight 16. Dual - Local. Stalls, Steep Turns, Partial Panel36
Unit 33. Flight 17. Dual – Local. VOR Navigation37
Unit 34. Flight 18. Dual – Local. VOR Navigation Partial Panel38
Unit 35. Flight 19. Dual – Local. NDB Navigation39
Unit 36. Flight 20. Dual – Local. NDB Navigation, Partial Panel40
Unit 37. Flight 21. Dual – Local. Departure and Holding Procedures 41
Unit 38. Flight 22. Dual – Local. ATC Clearance, Non-Precision
Approaches42
Unit 39. Flight 23. Dual – Local. Non-Precision Approaches, Partial Panel43
Unit 40. Flight 24. Dual – Local. NDB Approaches
Unit 41. Flight 25. Dual – Local. ILS Approaches45
Unit 42. Flight 26. Dual – Local. ILS Approaches, Partial Panel46
Unit 43. Flight 27. Dual – Local. GPS, WAAS, and LAAS Approaches 47

Unit 44.	Flight 28. Dual – Local. GPS, WAAS, and LAAS Approaches,	
	Partial Panel	48
Unit 45.	Flight 29. Dual – Cross Country	49
	Flight 30. Dual – Cross Country	
	. Flight 31. Dual – Cross Country. Long Cross Country	

Abbreviations:

IFH – Instrument Flying Handbook
A/FD – Airport/Facility Directory
CPT – Cockpit Procedures Trainer
FAR – Federal Aviation Regulations
PCATD – PC-based Aviation Training Device
PTS – Practical Test Standards
POH – Pilot's Operating Handbook

© Airborn Flight Services, Inc. Page 1 © Airborn Flight Services, Inc. Page 2

Unit 1. Ground. Human Factors, Aviation Physiology

References: Jeppesen Ch. 1B, IFH Ch. 1 AIM: Ch. 8

	Date
Aeronautical Decision Making	
Crew Resource Management	
The Decision Making Process (DECIDE model)	
Pilot in Command Responsibility	
Hazardous Attitudes (I'M AIR)	
Communication	
Resource Use	
Workload Management	
Planning and Preparation	
Cockpit Organization	
Prioritizing (Aviate, Navigate, Communicate)	
Work Overload	
Situational Awareness	
Aviation Physiology	
Disorientation	
Spatial Disorientation	
Vestibular Disorientation	
Sensory System for Orientation	
Eyes	
Ears	
Semicircular Canals	
Otolith Organ	
Nerves, Kinesthetic Sense	
Illusions	
Vestibular Illusions	
The Leans	
Corriolis Illusion	
Graveyard Spiral	
Somatogravic Illusion	
Inversion Illusion	
Elevator Illusion	
Visual Illusions	
False Horizon	
Autokinesis	
Coping with Spatial Disorientation	
Optical Illusions	
Runway Width Illusion	
Runway and Terrain Slopes Illusion	

continued

Unit 1. (continued)

	Date
Featureless Terrain Illusion (Black Hole Approach)	
Water Refraction	
Haze	
Prevention of Landing Errors	
Physiological and Psychological Factors (I'M SAFE)	
Motion Sickness	
Hypoxia and its prevention	
Symptoms	
Hypoxic, Hypemic, Stagnant and Histotoxic	
Hyperventilation	
Decompression Sickness	
Fitness for Flight	

© Airborn Flight Services, Inc. Page 3 © Airborn Flight Services, Inc. Page 4

Unit 2. Ground. Flight Instrument Systems

References: Jeppesen Ch.2A IFH Ch. 3 FAR 91.205 (d), 91.213

Quiz # 1 Grade:

FAA Instrument Requirements (GRAB CARD) Inoperative Instruments and Equipment Requirements Pitot-Static Instruments Effect of Atmospheric Conditions Standard Atmosphere Pitot-Static System Altimeter Operating Principles Altimeter Setting, Instrument Check Interpretation Types of Altitude Limitations, No Correction for Non-Standard Temperature Calculating Pressure and Density Altitude (Practice) Instrument Check Vertical Speed Indicator Operating Principles Interpretation (Trend and Rate) Limitations Instrument Check Airspeed Indicator Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession Sources of Power		Date
Pitot-Static Instruments Effect of Atmospheric Conditions Standard Atmosphere Pitot-Static System Altimeter Operating Principles Altimeter Setting, Instrument Check Interpretation Types of Altitude Limitations, No Correction for Non-Standard Temperature Calculating Pressure and Density Altitude (Practice) Instrument Check Vertical Speed Indicator Operating Principles Interpretation (Trend and Rate) Limitations Instrument Check Airspeed Indicator Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession	FAA Instrument Requirements (GRAB CARD)	
Effect of Atmospheric Conditions Standard Atmosphere Pitot-Static System Altimeter Operating Principles Altimeter Setting, Instrument Check Interpretation Types of Altitude Limitations, No Correction for Non-Standard Temperature Calculating Pressure and Density Altitude (Practice) Instrument Check Vertical Speed Indicator Operating Principles Interpretation (Trend and Rate) Limitations Instrument Check Airspeed Indicator Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession		
Standard Atmosphere Pitot-Static System Altimeter Operating Principles Altimeter Setting, Instrument Check Interpretation Types of Altitude Limitations, No Correction for Non-Standard Temperature Calculating Pressure and Density Altitude (Practice) Instrument Check Vertical Speed Indicator Operating Principles Interpretation (Trend and Rate) Limitations Instrument Check Airspeed Indicator Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession		
Altimeter Operating Principles Altimeter Setting, Instrument Check Interpretation Types of Altitude Limitations, No Correction for Non-Standard Temperature Calculating Pressure and Density Altitude (Practice) Instrument Check Vertical Speed Indicator Operating Principles Interpretation (Trend and Rate) Limitations Instrument Check Airspeed Indicator Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession	Effect of Atmospheric Conditions	
Altimeter Operating Principles Altimeter Setting, Instrument Check Interpretation Types of Altitude Limitations, No Correction for Non-Standard Temperature Calculating Pressure and Density Altitude (Practice) Instrument Check Vertical Speed Indicator Operating Principles Interpretation (Trend and Rate) Limitations Instrument Check Airspeed Indicator Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession	Standard Atmosphere	
Operating Principles Altimeter Setting, Instrument Check Interpretation Types of Altitude Limitations, No Correction for Non-Standard Temperature Calculating Pressure and Density Altitude (Practice) Instrument Check Vertical Speed Indicator Operating Principles Interpretation (Trend and Rate) Limitations Instrument Check Airspeed Indicator Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession	Pitot-Static System	
Operating Principles Altimeter Setting, Instrument Check Interpretation Types of Altitude Limitations, No Correction for Non-Standard Temperature Calculating Pressure and Density Altitude (Practice) Instrument Check Vertical Speed Indicator Operating Principles Interpretation (Trend and Rate) Limitations Instrument Check Airspeed Indicator Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession		
Altimeter Setting, Instrument Check Interpretation Types of Altitude Limitations, No Correction for Non-Standard Temperature Calculating Pressure and Density Altitude (Practice) Instrument Check Vertical Speed Indicator Operating Principles Interpretation (Trend and Rate) Limitations Instrument Check Airspeed Indicator Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession		
Interpretation Types of Altitude Limitations, No Correction for Non-Standard Temperature Calculating Pressure and Density Altitude (Practice) Instrument Check Vertical Speed Indicator Operating Principles Interpretation (Trend and Rate) Limitations Instrument Check Airspeed Indicator Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession		
Types of Altitude Limitations, No Correction for Non-Standard Temperature Calculating Pressure and Density Altitude (Practice) Instrument Check Vertical Speed Indicator Operating Principles Interpretation (Trend and Rate) Limitations Instrument Check Airspeed Indicator Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession		
Limitations, No Correction for Non-Standard Temperature Calculating Pressure and Density Altitude (Practice) Instrument Check Vertical Speed Indicator Operating Principles Interpretation (Trend and Rate) Limitations Instrument Check Airspeed Indicator Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession		
Calculating Pressure and Density Altitude (Practice) Instrument Check Vertical Speed Indicator Operating Principles Interpretation (Trend and Rate) Limitations Instrument Check Airspeed Indicator Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession	Types of Altitude	
Instrument Check Vertical Speed Indicator Operating Principles Interpretation (Trend and Rate) Limitations Instrument Check Airspeed Indicator Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession		
Vertical Speed Indicator Operating Principles Interpretation (Trend and Rate) Limitations Instrument Check Airspeed Indicator Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession	Calculating Pressure and Density Altitude (Practice)	
Operating Principles Interpretation (Trend and Rate) Limitations Instrument Check Airspeed Indicator Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession	Instrument Check	
Operating Principles Interpretation (Trend and Rate) Limitations Instrument Check Airspeed Indicator Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession		
Interpretation (Trend and Rate) Limitations Instrument Check Airspeed Indicator Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession		
Limitations Instrument Check Airspeed Indicator Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession		
Instrument Check Airspeed Indicator Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession	Interpretation (Trend and Rate)	
Airspeed Indicator Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession		
Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession	Instrument Check	
Operating Principles Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession	Airspeed Indicator	
Color Arcs, V-Speeds Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession		
Types of Airspeed (ICET PCD) Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession		
Errors Position Error Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession		
Density Error Compressibility Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession		
Compressibility Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession	Position Error	
Compressibility Error Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession	Density Error	
Instrument Check Pitot-Static System Blockage Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession		
Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession		
Gyroscopic Instruments Rigidity in Space Precession		
Rigidity in Space Precession	Pitot-Static System Blockage	
Rigidity in Space Precession	Gyroscopic Instruments	
Precession		

continued

Unit 2. (continued)

	Date
Attitude Indicator	
Interpretation (Bank Angle and Pitch)	
Adjustment When Changing Configuration and/Or Power	
Setting	
Limitations and Errors	
Instrument Check	
Heading Indicator	
Limitations and Error	
Instrument Check	
Turn Indicators	
Turn-And-Slip Indicator vs. Turn Coordinator	
Interpretation	
Rate of Roll	
Rate of Turn	
Standard Rate Turn	
Coordination, Slip, Skid	
Limitations	
Instrument Check	
Magnetic Compass	
Barrel vs. Vertical Card Compass	
Interpretation	
Compass Errors	
Oscillation	
Variation	
Deviation	
Dip Errors	
Acceleration Error	
Turning Errors, Roll-Out Rules	
Instrument Check	
Flux Gate Compass	
Remote Indicating Compass	
Horizontal Situation Indicator	
Remote Magnetic Indicator	

© Airborn Flight Services, Inc. Page 5 © Airborn Flight Services, Inc. Page 6

Unit 3. Ground. Attitude Instrument Flying

References: Jeppesen Ch.2B IFH: Ch. 4, 5

Quiz # 2 Grade:

	Date
Attitude Instrument Flying, the Definition	
Fundamental Skills	
Instrument Cross-Check	
Scanning Techniques	
Common Cross-Check Errors	
Instrument Interpretation	
Aircraft Control	
Attitude Instrument Flying Concepts	
Primary/Secondary Concept	
Control/Performance Method	
Basic Flight Maneuvers	
Straight-and-Level Flight	
Standard Rate Turns	
Steep Turns	
Constant Airspeed Climbs	
Constant Rate Climbs	
Constant Airspeed Descends	
Constant Rate Descends	
Level-off from Climbs and Descends	
Climbing and Descending Turns	
Stalls	
Instrument Takeoff	
Luchum and Fallons	
Instrument Failures	
Identifying an Instrument Failure	
Attitude Indicator Failure	
Partial Instrument Flying	
Basic Flight Maneuvers	
Magnetic Compass Turns	
Timed Turns	
Pitot-Static Instrument Failures	
Unusual Attitude Recovery	
Nose Low and Nose High Attitudes	
Recoveries using Full and Partial Panel	1

Unit 4. Flight 1. Simulator. Basic Flight Maneuvers

References: Jeppesen Ch.2B IFH: Ch. 4, 5		Complete L	
Objective: Familiarize the student with the Simulator or PCATD. Provide the student with in-depth presentation of takeoff procedure and precise aircraft control by instrument reference.			
Briefing (0.5 hrs):	Date	Date	
Basic Flight Maneuvers			
Rules of Thumb for Instrument Flying			
Instrument Takeoff			
Changing Airspeed and Configuration			
Slow Flight			
Simulator and Radio Panel Controls			
Introduction: Full Panel Instrument Instrument Cockpit Checks Basic Instrument Familiarization			
Normal Takeoff into IMC			
Straight-and-Level Flight Standard Rate Turns			
Changing Airspeed in Level Flight			
Constant Airspeed while Changing			
Configuration			
Constant Airspeed Climbs and Descends			
Constant Rate Climbs and Descends			
Climbing and Descending Turns			
Maneuvering during Slow Flight			
Steep Turns			
Pitot-Static System Failures Demonstration			
Completion Standards: Altitude: ± 200 feet Heading: ± 20° Bank angle: ± 10° Airspeed: ± 15 kts			
See instructor's comments on the back			

© Airborn Flight Services, Inc. Page 7 © Airborn Flight Services, Inc. Page 8

Unit 5. Ground. VOR Navigation

References: Jeppesen Ch. 2C IFH Ch. 7 FAR 91.171 AIM Ch.1-1

Quiz # 3 Grade:

	Date
Basic Radio Principles	
Ground Wave	
Sky Wave	
Space Wave	
Disturbances to Radio Wave Reception	
VOR Components	
Ground Station, Service Volume	
Airborne Equipment	
VOR Receiver	
Antenna	
Omni Bearing Selector (OBS)	
Course Deviation Indicator (CDI)	
Horizontal Situation Indicator	
VOR Tuning and Identification	
VOR Orientation	
VOR Orientation Diagram	
Intercepting a Radial	
Tracking TO and FROM the Station	
Wind Correction, Bracketing Procedure	
Determining Progress	
Time and Distance to a Station	
Station Passage	
VOR Operational Errors, Reverse Sensing	
VOR Receiver Sensitivity Check	
VOR Receiver Accuracy Checks	
Distance Measuring Equipment	
Operational Principles	
Ground and Airborne Equipment	
Operating the DME Receiver, Identifying the Station	
DME Arcs	
DME Errors	

Practice Session:

1 1401100 000010111	
VOR Orientation	
VOR Radial Intercept Procedure	

Unit 6. Flight 2. Simulator. Basic Flight Maneuvers, Full and Partial Panel

		Complete \square
Jeppesen Ch.2B		
IFH: Ch. 4, 5		
, -		
Objective: Review basic flight maneuvers to incr	ease proficiency.	Introduce the
student to partial panel flying.		
Briefing (0.5 hr):	Date	Date
Review Unit 4 as needed		
Basic Flight Maneuvers (Partial Panel)		
Recovery from Unusual Attitudes		
Flight (1.5 hrs)		
Review:		
Full Panel Instrument	1	T
Normal Takeoff into IMC		
Straight-and-Level Flight		
Standard Rate Turns		
Steep Turns		
Constant Airspeed Climbs and Descends		
Constant Rate Climbs and Descends		
Climbing and Descending Turns		
Changing Airspeed in Level Flight		
Constant Airspeed while Changing		
Configuration		
Maneuvering during Slow Flight		
Introduction:		
Partial Panel Instrument (Al failure)		
Straight-and-Level Flight		
Changing Airspeed in Level Flight		
Standard Rate Turns		
Constant Airspeed Climbs and Descends		
Constant Rate Climbs and Descends		
Climbing and Descending Turns		
Maneuvering during Slow Flight		
Recovery from Unusual Attitudes		
	•	•
Completion Standards:		
Altitude: ± 100 feet (full panel); ± 200 feet (par	rtial panel)	
Heading: ± 10° (full panel); ± 20° (partial panel		
Airspeed: ± 10 kts (full panel); ± 15 kts (partia		
Descend/Climb rate: ±200 fpm (full panel), ± 3		anel)

© Airborn Flight Services, Inc. Page 9 © Airborn Flight Services, Inc. Page 10

See instructor's comments on the back